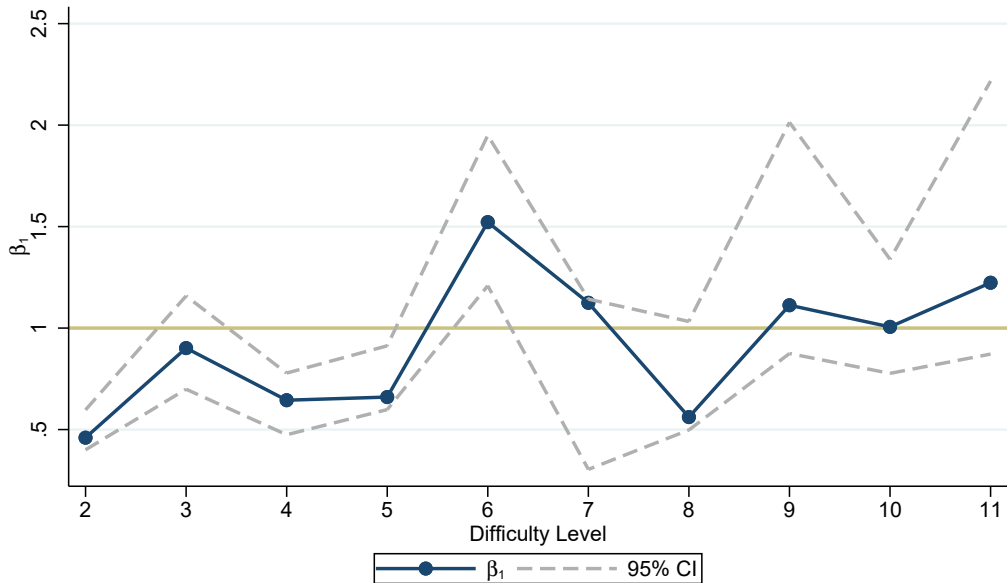


Transformation Function Slope ($\beta_{1,l}$) by Level (Language)

Multiplicative Model w/o Scale Invariance



Note: The confidence interval is based on 1,000 iteration bootstrap.
All the children started from level 2 or above upon enrolling.